

Table 1.4: Types of Scores Available for Subtests and Composites

Score Type	Description
Core and Diagnostic Subtests	
Ability Score	Indicates raw level of performance on the subtest, based on the number of correct responses and the difficulty of the items administered
Standard Error of the Ability Score	The standard error of measurement (SE _M) is provided in parenthesis next to each ability score
<i>T</i> Score	Age-based standard score ($M = 50$, $SD = 10$) with a range from 20 to 80
Percentile	Age-based normative score showing the percentage of children of the same age who score the same as or lower than the child
Age Equivalent	Age at which the child's ability score is the median score
Cluster	
Standard Score	Age-based standard score ($M = 100$, $SD = 15$) with a range from about 50 to 150
Percentile	Age-based normative score
Confidence Interval	A range of scores that is likely to include the individual true normative score. Confidence intervals provide another means of expressing the precision of test scores
General Conceptual Ability (GCA)	
Standard Score	Age-based standard score ($M = 100$, $SD = 15$) with a range from about 45 to 165
Percentile	Age-based normative score