

# MMPI-3 References by Topic

## BASIC SOURCES

- Ben-Porath, Y. S., & Tellegen, A. (2020). *Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-3 (MMPI-3): Manual for administration, scoring, and interpretation*. University of Minnesota Press.
- Ben-Porath, Y. S., & Tellegen, A. (2020). *Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-3 (MMPI-3): Technical manual*. University of Minnesota Press.
- Ben-Porath, Y. S., & Tellegen, A. (2020). *Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-3 (MMPI-3): User's guide for the score and clinical interpretive reports*. University of Minnesota Press.
- Ben-Porath, Y. S., Tellegen, A., & Puente, A. E. (2020). *Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-3 (MMPI-3): Manual supplement for the U.S. Spanish translation*. University of Minnesota Press.
- Block, A. R., Marek, R. J., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2024). *Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-3 (MMPI-3): User's guide for the Spinal Procedure Candidate Interpretive Report*. University of Minnesota Press.
- Corey, D. M., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2020). *Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-3 (MMPI-3): User's guide for the Police Candidate Interpretive Report*. University of Minnesota Press.
- Corey, D. M., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2022). *Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-3 (MMPI-3): User's guide for the Public Safety Candidate Interpretive Reports*. University of Minnesota Press.

## BOOKS

- Ben-Porath, Y. S., & Sellbom, M. (2023). *Interpreting the MMPI-3*. University of Minnesota Press.
- Corey, D. M., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2024). *Assessing police and other public safety personnel with the MMPI-3: A practical guide*. University of Minnesota Press.
- Graham, J. R., Veltri, C. O. C., & Lee, T. T. C. (2022). *MMPI instruments: Assessing personality and psychopathology*. Oxford University Press.

## BOOK CHAPTERS

- McCord, D. M., & Veltri, C. O. C. (2021). The Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventories: (Adult and adolescent versions). In Joni L. Mihura (Ed.), *The Oxford handbook of personality and psychopathology assessment* (2nd ed.). Oxford Academic. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780190092689.013.13>
- Sellbom, M., & Whitman, M. R. (2023). Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-3 (MMPI-3) assessment of bipolar spectrum disorders. In J. H. Kleiger & I. B. Weiner (Eds.), *Psychological assessment of bipolar spectrum disorders* (pp. 47–62). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000356-004>
- Sellbom, M., Wygant, D. B., Tarescavage, A. M., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2022). Using the MMPI-3 in forensic psychological assessments. In C. Garofalo & J. J. Sijtsema (Eds.), *Clinical forensic psychology* (pp. 515–537). Palgrave Macmillan, Cham. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-80882-2\\_26](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-80882-2_26)
- Tyllicki, J. L., Tarescavage, A. M., & Wygant, D. B. (2021). Assessment of malingering among head injury litigants with the MMPI-2, MMPI-2-RF, and MMPI-3. In A. M. Horton, Jr., & C. R. Reynolds (Eds.), *Detection of malingering during head injury litigation* (3rd ed., pp. 289–307). Springer. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-54656-4\\_8](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-54656-4_8)

## PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

### General Topics

- Hall, J. T., Menton, W. H., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2022). Examining the psychometric equivalency of MMPI-3 scale scores derived from the MMPI-3 and the MMPI-2-RF-EX. *Assessment*, 29(4), 842–853. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1073191121991921>
- Kremyar, A. J., Whitman, M. R., Hall, J. T., Maccarone, K. J., Cimino, M. C., Menton, W. H., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2023). Comparability of MMPI-3 scores from remote and in-person administrations and the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on MMPI-3 scores. *Psychological Assessment*, 35(11), 911–924. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1037/pas0001252>

Meza-Venegas, J., Kidambi, N. S., Rodrigues, A., Sperry, S. D., Megna, J. L., & Leontieva, L. (2022). Diagnostic dilemma and management difficulties in a young patient with psychosis and benign chorea: A case report and review of the literature. *Cureus*, 14(8), Article e28177. <https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.28177>

### Diversity-Focused Studies

Anestis, J. C., Preston, O. C., Rodriguez, T. R., & Harrop, T. M. (2022). MMPI-3 scale predictors of reactions to ostracism in a sample of racially diverse college students. *Psychological Assessment*, 34(6), 503–516. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pas0001113>

Anestis, J. C., Rodriguez, T. R., O'Dell, C., Preston, O. C., Harrop, T. M., & Charles, N. E. (2024). Psychometric properties of the MMPI-3 in a sample of Black and White American undergraduate students: Examining group differences and convergent/discriminant validity with the ASEBA Adult Self-Report. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 106(1), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00222389.1.2023.2214817>

Bryant, W. T., Livingston, N. A., McNulty, J. L., Choate, K. T., Santa Ana, E. J., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2024). Exploring the Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (MMPI)-3 in a transgender and gender diverse sample. *Psychological Assessment*, 36(1), 1–13. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1037/pas0001287>

Shumaker, N., Long, T., Torres, A., Mercado, A., Marek, R. J., & Anderson, J. L. (2024). Exploring potential ethnic bias among MMPI-3 scales in assessing personality psychopathology. *Assessment*. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10731911241254341>

### Validity Scale Studies

Agarwal, L. P., Keen, M. A., Morris, C. S., & Ingram, P. B. (2023). Contrasting MMPI-3 validity scale effectiveness differences across in-person and telehealth administration procedures. *Psychological Assessment*, 35(11), 925–937. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pas0001258>

Burchett, D., & Bagby, R. M. (2022). Assessing negative response bias: A review of the noncredible overreporting scales of the MMPI-2-RF and MMPI-3. *Psychological Injury and Law*, 15(1), 22–36. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12207-021-09435-9>

Ingram, P. B., Armistead-Jehle, P., Childers, L. G., & Herring, T. T. (2024). Cross validation of the response bias scale and the response bias scale-19 in active-duty personnel: Use on the MMPI-2-RF and MMPI-3. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology*, 46(2), 141–151. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13803395.2024.2330727>

Ingram, P. B., Keen, M. A., Greene, T. E., Morris, C., & Armistead-Jehle, P. J. (2024). Development and initial validation of the Scale of Scales (SOS) overreporting scores for the MMPI family of instruments. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology*, 46(2), 95–110. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13803395.2024.2320453>

Lee, G. J., Do, C., & Suhr, J. (2023). Noncredible presentations of symptoms and functional impairment in the assessment of adult attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder. *Psychology and Neuroscience*, 16(3), 284–301. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1037/pne0000319>

Morris, C., Mattera, J., Golden, B., Moses, S., & Ingram, P. B. (2022). Evaluating the performance of the MMPI-3 over-reporting scales: Sophisticated simulators and the effects of comorbid conditions. *The Clinical Neuropsychologist*, 36(8), 2361–2369. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13854046.2021.1968037>

Reeves, C. K., Brown, T. A., & Sellbom, M. (2022). An examination of the MMPI-3 Validity Scales in detecting overreporting of psychological problems. *Psychological Assessment*, 34(6), 517–527. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pas0001112>

Shura, R. D., Sapp, A., Ingram, P. B., & Bearly, T. W. (2024). Evaluation of telehealth administration of MMPI symptom validity scales. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology*, 46(2), 86–94. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13803395.2024.2314734>

Tartak, O., Emery, L. T., & Simms, L. J. (2024). CAT-PD and MMPI-3 Validity Scales detect simulated overreporting and underreporting. *Journal of Personality Assessment*. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00223891.2024.2430315>

Tylicki, J. L., Gervais, R. O., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2022). Examination of the MMPI-3 over-reporting scales in a forensic disability sample. *The Clinical Neuropsychologist*, 36(7), 1878–1901. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13854046.2020.1856414>

Whitman, M. R., Gervais, R. O., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2023). Virtuous victims: Disability claimants who over- and under-report. *The Clinical Neuropsychologist*, 37(8), 1584–1607. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13854046.2023.2185686>

Whitman, M. R., Tylicki, J. L., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2021). Utility of the MMPI-3 Validity Scales for detecting overreporting and underreporting and their effects on substance scale validity: A simulation study. *Psychological Assessment*, 33(5), 411–426. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pas0000988>

## Personality and Psychopathology Studies

- Brown, J. R., Hicks, A. D., Sellbom, M., & McCord, D. M. (2023). Further mapping of the MMPI-3 onto HiTOP in a primary medical care and a college student sample. *Psychological Assessment, 35*(7), 547–558. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1037/pas0001218>
- Brown, T. A., & Sellbom, M. (2021). Associations between MMPI-3 scale scores and the DSM-5 personality disorders. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 77*(12), 2943–2964. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jclp.23230>
- Brown, T. A., & Sellbom, M. (2023). Associations between MMPI-3 scale scores and the DSM-5 AMPD and ICD-11 dimensional personality traits. *Assessment, 30*(4), 943–958. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10731911221075724>
- Haugh, S., Ramirez, D., Priebe, K., Marek, R. J., & Anderson, J. L. (2024). Evaluating the MMPI-3's utility in the assessment of pathological personality traits. *Current Psychology, 43*, 20521–20531. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12144-024-05859-z>
- Keen, M. A., Greene, T. E., Robinson, B. A., Morris, C. S., & Ingram, P. B. (2024). Assessment of PTSD and trauma symptoms with the MMPI-3 in college students: Validity and incremental utility of the Anxiety Related Experiences (ARX) scale. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 106*(5), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00223891.2024.2315127>
- Kremyar, A. J., Ben-Porath, Y. S., Sellbom, M., & Gervais, R. O. (2023). Assessing posttraumatic stress disorder symptom clusters with the Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-3 in a forensic disability sample. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 79*(12), 2798–2822. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jclp.23581>
- Kremyar, A. J., & Lee, T. T. C. (2022). MMPI-3 predictors of anxiety sensitivity and distress intolerance. *Assessment, 29*(6), 1103–1116. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10731911211001948>
- Kremyar, A. J., & Wygant, D. B. (2023). Measuring internalizing psychopathology using the MMPI-3: An examination of convergent, discriminant, and incremental validity. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment, 45*(3), 671–690. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10862-023-10048-6>
- Lagera, L. M., & Sellbom, M. (2023). Examining the psychometric properties of the Expanded Levenson Self-Report Psychopathy Scale in community and university samples. *Assessment, 30*(5), 1606–1622. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10731911221109448>
- Lane, H. L., Kremyar, A. J., Ben-Porath, Y. S., & Sellbom, M. (2024). Examining the criterion and incremental validity of the MMPI-3 Impulsivity scale. *Assessment*. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10731911241260209>
- Magnante, A. T., Ord, A. S., Kuschel, S., & Shura, R. D. (2024). An evaluation of the relationship between objective and subjective measures of attention. *Psychology & Neuroscience, 17*(2), 104–121. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pne0000333>
- Marek, R. J., & Anderson, J. L. (2022). Measurement of eating pathology using the Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-3 (MMPI-3). *Journal of Personality Assessment, 104*(5), 674–679. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00223891.2021.1991361>
- Meza, E., Hapenciuc, G., Philip, M. A., Le, J. T., & Marek, R. J. (2024). Impact of COVID-19 on the self-report assessment of obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Cureus, 16*(4), Article e58547. <https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.58457>
- Morris, C. S., Ingram, P. B., Mitchell, S. M., & Victor, S. E. (2023). Screening utility of the PHQ-2 and PHQ-9 for depression in college students: Relationships with substantive scales of the MMPI-3. *Measurement and Evaluation in Counseling and Development, 56*(3), 254–264. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07481756.2022.2110899>
- Morris, C. S., Keen, M. A., White, C., Ingram, P. B., Mitchell, S. M., & Victor, S. E. (2024). Determining the MMPI-3 SUI scale's cross-sectional and prospective utility in suicide risk assessment. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 80*(6), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jclp.23664>
- Morris, C. S., Shepherd, E. A., & Ingram, P. B. (2024). Investigating the validity of the MMPI-3 Eating Concerns (EAT) scale across men and women in a university sample. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 106*(1), 17–26. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00223891.2023.2195497>
- Neo, P. S.-H., McNaughton, N., & Sellbom, M. (2021). Early and late signals of unexpected reward contribute to low extraversion and high disinhibition, respectively. *Personality Neuroscience, 4*, Article e5. <https://doi.org/10.1017/pen.2021.4>
- Neo, P. S.-H., Shadli, S. M., McNaughton, N., & Sellbom, M. (2024). Midfrontal theta reactivity to conflict and error are linked to externalizing and internalizing respectively. *Personality Neuroscience, 7*, Article e8. <https://doi.org/10.1017/pen.2023.10>

- Sellbom, M. (2021). Examining the criterion and incremental validity of the MMPI-3 Self-Importance scale. *Psychological Assessment*, 33(4), 363–368. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pas0000975>
- Sellbom, M. (2024). MMPI-3 assessment of externalizing psychopathology in targeted community and university samples. *Assessment*. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10731911241293939>
- Sellbom, M., Brown, T. A., Waugh, M. H., & Hopwood, C. J. (2024). Development and initial validation of personality disorder syndrome scales for the MMPI-3. *Psychological Assessment*, 36(5), 323–338. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pas0001311>
- Sellbom, M., Kremyar, A. J., & Wygant, D. B. (2021). Mapping MMPI-3 scales onto the hierarchical taxonomy of psychopathology. *Psychological Assessment*, 33(12), 1153–1168. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pas0001049>
- Sutphin, T. M. S., Hicks, A. D., Marek, R. J., Gorman, K. S., & McCord, D. M. (2024). Additional validation of the Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-3 (MMPI-3) Eating Concerns scale. *Assessment*, 31(5), 1114–1123. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10731911231207111>
- Vaňousová, N., Brown, T. A., & Sellbom, M. (2022). Criterion and incremental validity of the MMPI-3 Eating Concerns Scale in a university sample. *Journal of Clinical Psychology in Medical Settings*, 29(1), 34–43. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10880-021-09772-6>
- Whitman, M. R., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2021). Distinctiveness of the MMPI-3 Self-Importance and Self-Doubt Scales. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 103(5), 613–620. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00223891.2021.1883628>
- Whitman, M. R., Rice, W. E., Menton, W. H., McCord, D. M., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2023). The meaning and clinical implications of low MMPI-3 Self-Importance scores. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 105(2), 227–237. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00223891.2022.2068421>
- Whitman, M. R., & Sellbom, M. (2023). Construct validation of Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-3 (MMPI-3) scales relevant to the assessment of bipolar spectrum disorders. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 79(11), 2583–2601. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jclp.23568>
- Whitman, M. R., Tylicki, J. L., Mascioli, R., Pickle, J., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2021). Psychometric properties of the Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-3 (MMPI-3) in a clinical neuropsychology setting. *Psychological Assessment*, 33(2), 142–155. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pas0000969>
- Wygant, D. B., & Sellbom, M. (2024). Assessing psychopathic traits with the MMPI-3: Findings from correctional, university, and community samples. *Law and Human Behavior*, 48(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1037/lhb0000552>
- ### **Substance Use Studies**
- Delawalla, C. N., Lee, T. T. C., & Keen, M. A. (2023). The use of MMPI-3 scales to assess personality-based vulnerabilities for alcohol use and problems. *Psychological Assessment*, 35(8), 633–645. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1037/pas0001245>
- Maccarone, K. J., Barni, E. E., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2023). The utility of the MMPI-3 in predicting substance use related problems in a clinical neuropsychology sample. *Applied Neuropsychology: Adult*, 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23279095.2023.2235451>
- ### **Forensic Settings**
- Ben-Porath, Y. S., Heilbrun, K., & Rizzo, M. (2022). Using the MMPI-3 in legal settings. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 104(2), 162–178. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00223891.2021.2006672>
- Dixon, J. N., Caddell, T. M., Alexander, A. A., Burchett, D., Anderson, J. L., Marek, R. J., & Glassmire, D. M. (2023). Adapting assessment processes to consider cultural mistrust in forensic practices: An example with the MMPI instruments. *Law and Human Behavior*, 47(1), 292–306. <https://doi.org/10.1037/lhb0000504>
- Holmes, K. F., Whitman, M. R., Gervais, R. O., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2024). Do MMPI-3 Validity Scale findings generalize to concurrently administered measures? Validation with a forensic disability sample. *Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology*. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1093/arclin/acae093>
- Mulchay, C. (2022). The revised MMPI-3 and forensic child custody evaluations: A primer for family lawyers. *Journal of the American Academy of Matrimonial Lawyers*, 35(1), 285–298. <https://www.aaml.org/wp-content/uploads/MAT106-1.pdf>
- Whitman, M. R., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2024). Applying the Daubert factors to MMPI-3-based testimony. *Psychological Injury and Law*, 17, 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12207-023-09493-1>
- Whitman, M. R., Hansen, A. N., Ortega Medina, L., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2022). Psychometric properties of Spanish-language MMPI-3 scores in a Puerto Rican parental fitness evaluation setting. *Psychological Assessment*, 34(8), 803–809. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pas0001140>

## Medical Settings

- Marek, R. J., Ben-Porath, Y. S., & Heinberg, L. J. (2024). Six-year postoperative associations between the Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory – 3 (MMPI-3) and weight recurrence, eating behaviors, adherence, alcohol misuse, and quality of life. *Surgery for Obesity and Related Diseases*, 20(4), 391–398. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.soard.2023.12.008>
- Marek, R. J., Ben-Porath, Y. S., Panigrahi, E., Pona, A. A. (2024). Further evidence regarding the convergent and discriminant validity of Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-3 (MMPI-3) scores in the preoperative psychological evaluation of patients seeking metabolic and bariatric surgery. *Surgery for Obesity and Related Diseases*, 20(6), 577–586. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.soard.2024.01.006>
- Marek, R. J., Block, A. R., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2022). Reliability and validity of Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-3 (MMPI-3) scale scores among patients seeking spine surgery. *Psychological Assessment*, 34(4), 379–389. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pas0001096>
- Marek, R. J., Le, J. T., Hapenciuc, G., Philip, M. A., Chiu, J., Block, A. R., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2024). Incremental contribution of the Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory – 3 to predicting one-year postoperative spinal cord surgery/spinal cord stimulation outcomes. *Journal of Clinical Psychology in Medical Settings*, 31, 77–90. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10880-023-09971-3>
- Marek, R. J., Martin-Fernandez, K., Heinberg, L. J., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2021). An investigation of the Eating Concerns scale of the Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-3 (MMPI-3) in a postoperative bariatric surgery sample. *Obesity Surgery*, 31(5), 2335–2338. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11695-020-05113-y>
- Pona, A. A., Marek, R. J., Panigrahi, E., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2023). Examination of the reliability and validity of the Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-3 (MMPI-3) in a preoperative bariatric surgery sample. *Journal of Clinical Psychology in Medical Settings*, 30(3), 673–686. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10880-022-09908-2>

To learn more visit,  
[PearsonAssessments.com/MMPI-3](https://PearsonAssessments.com/MMPI-3)

Rabinowitz, E. P., Whitman, M. R., Marek, R. J., Block, A. R., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2024). Differences in presurgical MMPI-3 scores across trajectories of recovery from spine surgery. *Psychological Assessment*, 36(4), 262–274. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pas0001299>

## Preemployment Settings

- Plante, T. G., & Peng, E. (2024). Use of the MMPI-3 with Catholic and Episcopal seminary and religious life applicants. *Pastoral Psychology*, 73, 407–411. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11089-023-01118-3>
- Talerico, G. M., McCallum, J. J., Whitman, M. R., Tarescavage, A. M., Corey, D. M., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2024). Comparing the validity of MMPI-3 scores in prehire psychological screenings of male and female police officer candidates. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 106(1), 27–36. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00223891.2023.2191278>
- Whitman, M. R., Corey, D. M., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2023). Associations between MMPI-3 and psychosocial history findings obtained in preemployment evaluations of public safety candidates. *Assessment*, 30(7), 2128–2145. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10731911221138931>
- Whitman, M. R., Corey, D. M., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2023). Does prior law enforcement experience affect scores on preemployment psychological testing? An investigation using the MMPI-3. *Psychological Services*, 20(4), 889–898. <https://doi.org/10.1037/ser0000679>
- Whitman, M. R., Elias, L. S., Cappo, B. M., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2021). Criterion validity of MMPI-3 scores in preemployment evaluations of public safety candidates. *Psychological Assessment*, 33(12), 1169–1180. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pas0001042>
- Whitman, M. R., Holmes, K., Elias, L. S., Cappo, B. M., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2024). Incremental validity of MMPI-3 and NEO PI-3 scores in public safety candidate pre-employment psychological evaluations. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 51(3), 331–352. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00938548231219809>

